

SPECKLED WOOD (*Pararge aegeria*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Honeydew (N/A), brambles (*Rubus spp.*), Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*), Cuckooflower (*Cardamine pratensis*), dandelions (*Taraxacum spp.*), ragworts (*Jacobaea spp.*), Sap (N/A) and Wild Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*) are also used.

Caterpillar Foodplants

Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), Common Couch (*Elytrigia repens*), False Brome (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*) and Yorkshire-fog (*Holcus lanatus*).

Life Cycle

Pararge aegeria ssp. tircis

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Ovun													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●												
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pupa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Inago									◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆								

Pararge aegeria ssp. oblita

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovun																					●	●	●	●									●	●	●	●																
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Inago													◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆									◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆																

Pararge aegeria ssp. insula

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4								
Ovun													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Inago									◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆				

Information mostly sourced from: <https://www.ukbutterflies.co.uk>

ESSEX SKIPPER (*Thymelicus lineola*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Thistles (*Carduus spp.* and *Cirsium spp.*), clovers (*Trifolium spp.*), Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*), heathers (*Calluna* and *Erica spp.*), ragworts (*Jacobaea spp.*) and Wild Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) are also used.

Caterpillar Foodplants

Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), Common Couch (*Elytrigia repens*), Creeping Soft-grass (*Holcus mollis*), False Brome (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*), Meadow Foxtail (*Alopecurus pratensis*), Timothy (*Phleum pratense*) and Tor-grass (*Brachypodium rupestre*) are also used.

Life Cycle

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovun	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Larva													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																								
Pupa																					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																								
Imago																									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●												

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GREEN HAIRSTREAK (*Callophrys rubi*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Common Bird's-foot-trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*), Common Rock-rose (*Helianthemum nummularium*), Cowslip (*Primula veris*), Daisy (*Bellis perennis*), dandelions (*Taraxacum spp.*), Gorse (*Ulex europeus*), hawthorns (*Crataegus spp.*), Holly (*Ilex spp.*), Horseshoe Vetch (*Hippocrepis comosa*), Wild Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*) and Wild Strawberry (*Fragaria vesca*).

Caterpillar Foodplants

Alder Buckthorn (*Frangula alnus*), Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*), brambles (*Rubus spp.*), Broom (*Cytisus scoparius*), Common Bird's-foot-trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*), Common Rock-rose (*Helianthemum nummularium*), Cross-leaved Heath (*Erica tetralix*), Dogwood (*Cornus sanguinea*), Dyer's Greenweed (*Genista tinctoria*) and Gorse (*Ulex europeus*).

Life Cycle

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Ovun																	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																								
Larva																	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																				
Pupa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Inago													◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆																										

Information mostly sourced from: <https://www.ukbutterflies.co.uk>

LARGE HEATH (*Coenonympha tullia*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Cross-leaved Heath (*Erica tetralix*), hawkweeds (*Hieracium spp.*), heathers (*Calluna and Erica spp.*), Tormentil (*Potentilla erecta*) and White Clover (*Trifolium repens*) are also used.

Caterpillar Foodplants

Hare's-tail Cottongrass (*Eriophorum vaginatum*), Common Cottongrass (*Eriophorum angustifolium*) and Jointed Rush (*Juncus articulatus*) are also used.

Life Cycle – *Coenonympha tullia ssp. davus*

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovun																																																				
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa																	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																												
Inago																	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆																				

MEADOW BROWN (*Maniola jurtina*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Knapweeds (*Centaurea* spp.) and thistles (*Carduus* spp. and *Cirsium* spp.), brambles (*Rubus* spp.), buttercups (*Ranunculus* spp.), Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*), Devil's-bit Scabious (*Succisa pratensis*), Hemp-agrimony (*Eupatorium cannabinum*), ragworts (*Jacobaea* spp.), Selfheal (*Prunella vulgaris*), Wild Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*), Wild Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*), Wild Teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*) and Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*) are also used.

Caterpillar Foodplants

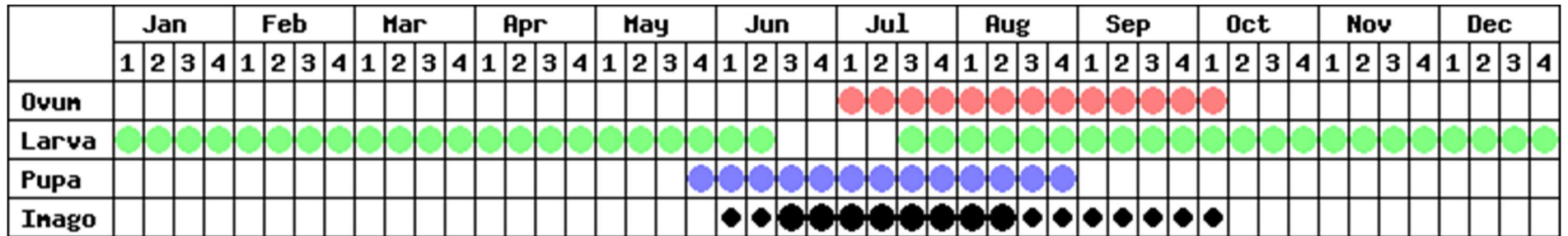
Bents (*Agrostis* spp.), Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), Downy Oat-grass (*Avenula pubescens*), False Brome (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*), fescues (*Festuca* spp.) and meadow-grasses (*Poa* spp.).

Life Cycle - *Maniola jurtina* ssp. *splendida*

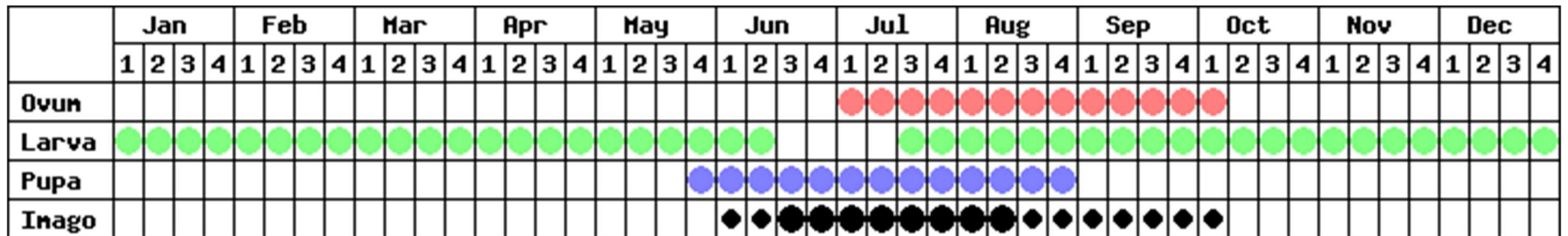
	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovum																									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●												
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pupa																	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																				
Inago																									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																

Information mostly sourced from: <https://www.ukbutterflies.co.uk>

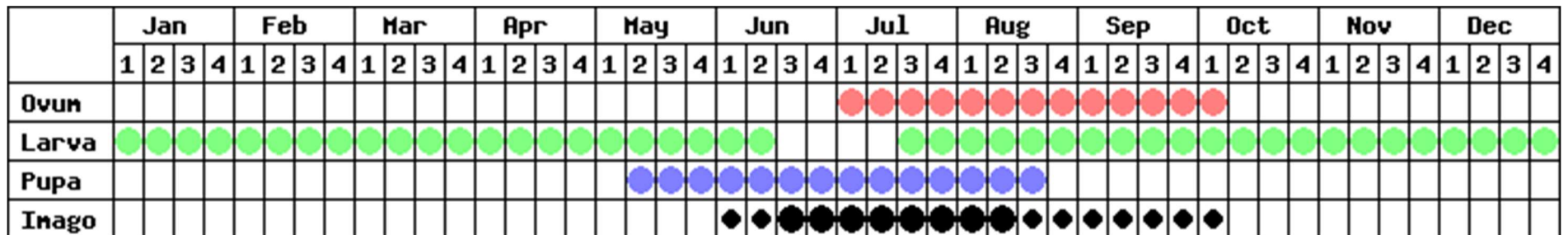
Life Cycle - *Maniola jurtina ssp. cassiteridum*



Life Cycle - *Maniola jurtina ssp. iernes*



Life Cycle - *Maniola jurtina ssp. insularis*



SMALL HEATH (*Coenonympha pamphilus*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Brambles (*Rubus spp.*), buttercups (*Ranunculus spp.*), Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*), Devil's-bit Scabious (*Succisa pratensis*), Greater Stitchwort (*Stellaria holostea*), Kidney Vetch (*Anthyllis vulneraria*), ragworts (*Jacobaea spp.*), Tormentil (*Potentilla erecta*) and Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*).

Caterpillar Foodplants

Bents (*Agrostis spp.*), fescues (*Festuca spp.*) and meadow-grasses (*Poa spp.*).

Life Cycle (*Coenonympha pamphilus ssp. pamphilus*)

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovum																					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●												
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																				
Inago																	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆																
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* Northern England and Scotland																																																				

Life Cycle (*Coenonympha pamphilus ssp. rhoumensis*)

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovun																					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																				
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●									●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																												
Imago																	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆																												

Information mostly sourced from: <https://www.ukbutterflies.co.uk>

WALL BROWN (*Lasiommata megera*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*), Daisy (*Bellis perennis*), hawkweeds (*Hieracium spp.*), knapweeds (*Centaurea spp.*), Ragged-Robin (*Silene flos-cuculi*), ragworts (*Jacobaea spp.*), thistles (*Carduus spp.* and *Cirsium spp.*), Water Mint (*Mentha aquatica*), Wild Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) and Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*).

Caterpillar Foodplants

bents (*Agrostis spp.*), Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), False Brome (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*), Tor-grass (*Brachypodium rupestre*), Wavy Hair-grass (*Deschampsia flexuosa*) and Yorkshire-fog (*Holcus lanatus*).

Life Cycle

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec							
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
Ovun																																																				
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																						
Inago													●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																
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* Northern England and Scotland																																																				

Information mostly sourced from: <https://www.ukbutterflies.co.uk>

RINGLET (*Aphantopus hyperantus*)

Butterfly Foodplants

Brambles (*Rubus spp.*). Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*), Hemp-agrimony (*Eupatorium cannabinum*), Kidney Vetch (*Anthyllis vulneraria*), ragworts (*Jacobaea spp.*), thistles (*Carduus spp. and Cirsium spp.*), Wild Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) and Wild Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*) are also used.

Caterpillar Foodplants

Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), Common Couch (*Elytrigia repens*), False Brome (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*), meadow-grasses (*Poa spp.*) and Tufted Hair-grass (*Deschampsia cespitosa*).

Life Cycle

	Jan				Feb				Mar				Apr				May				Jun				Jul				Aug				Sep				Oct				Nov				Dec			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Ovum																																																
Larva	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●				
Pupa																					●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●																				
Inago																					◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆																				

Information mostly sourced from: <https://www.ukbutterflies.co.uk>

